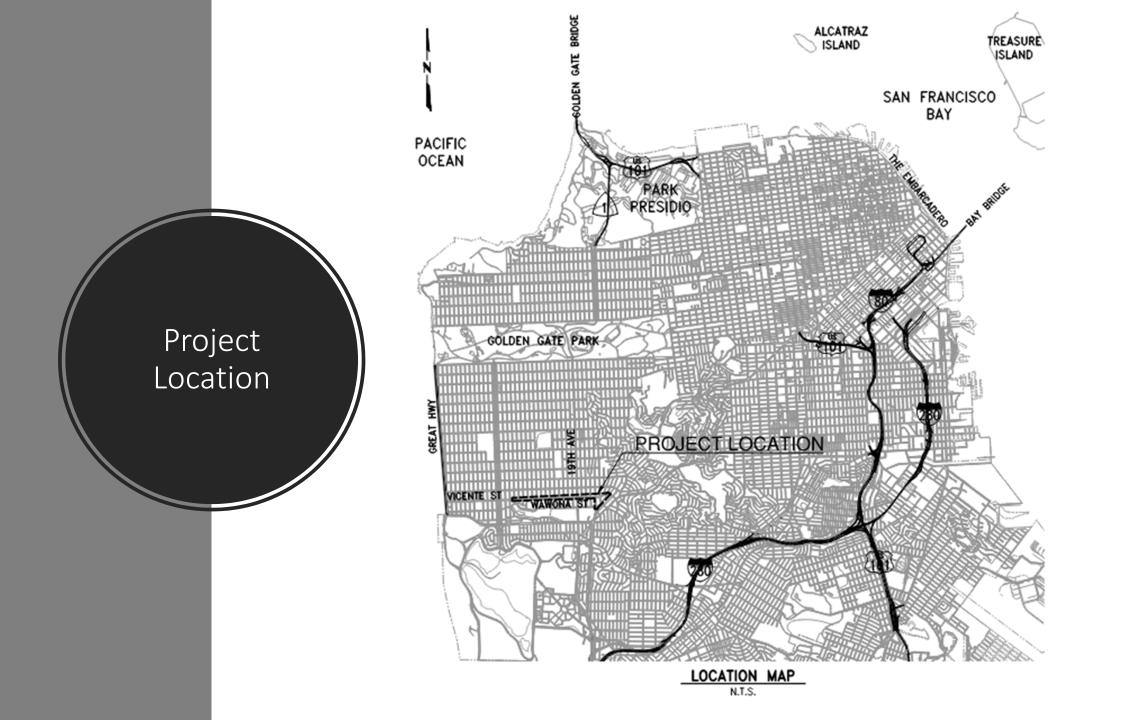
## Wawona Area Stormwater Improvement Project

## PUG Seminar 2023



Colin Irwin – Ward & Burke Carl Pitzer, PE – Thompson Pipe Group



#### Need

**Taraval St** 

23rd

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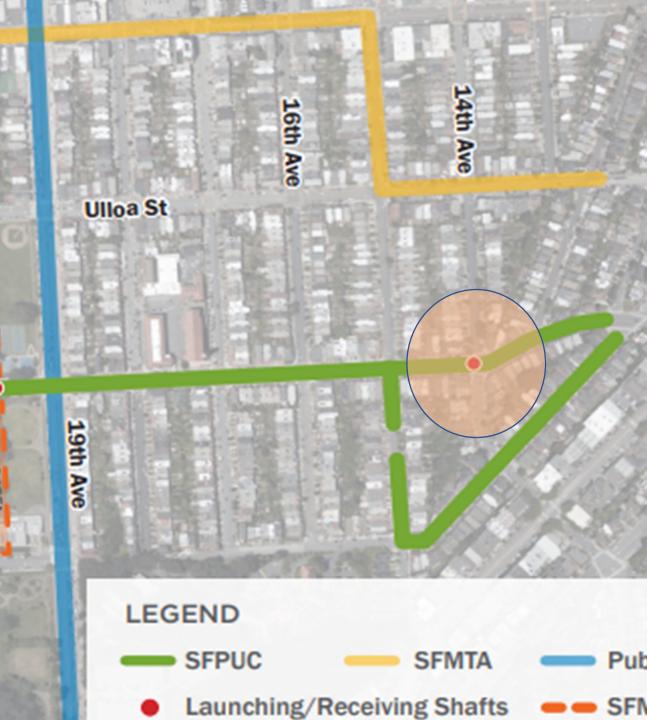
#### Improve the stormwater system – Alleviate Flooding

• Bring Up to City Code

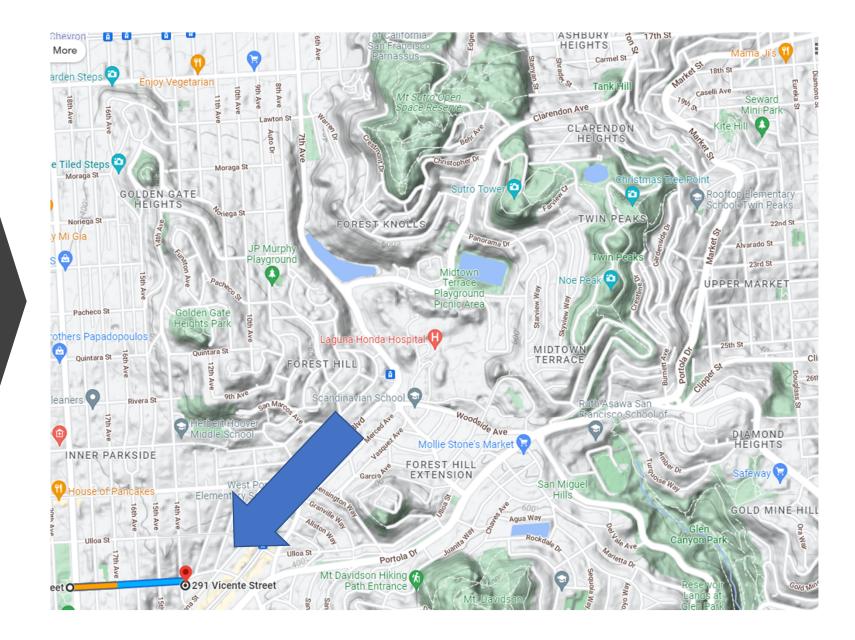
5th

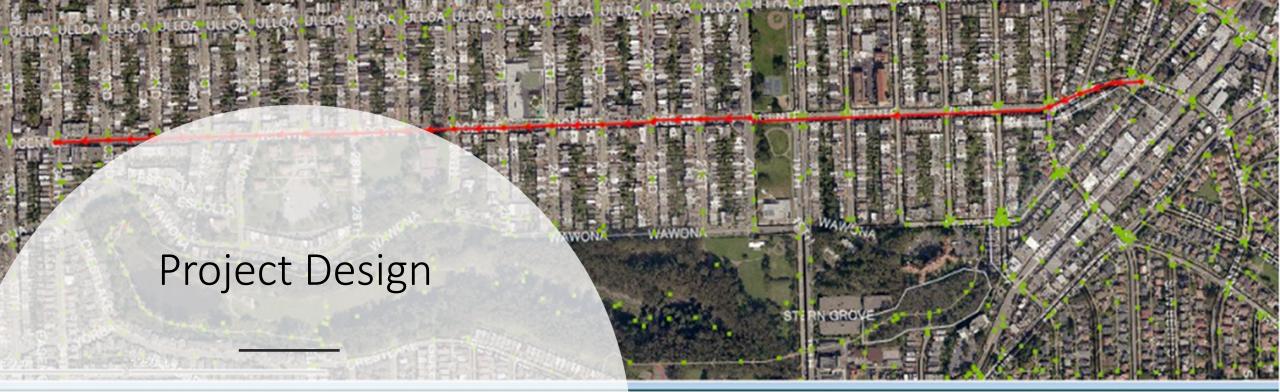
St

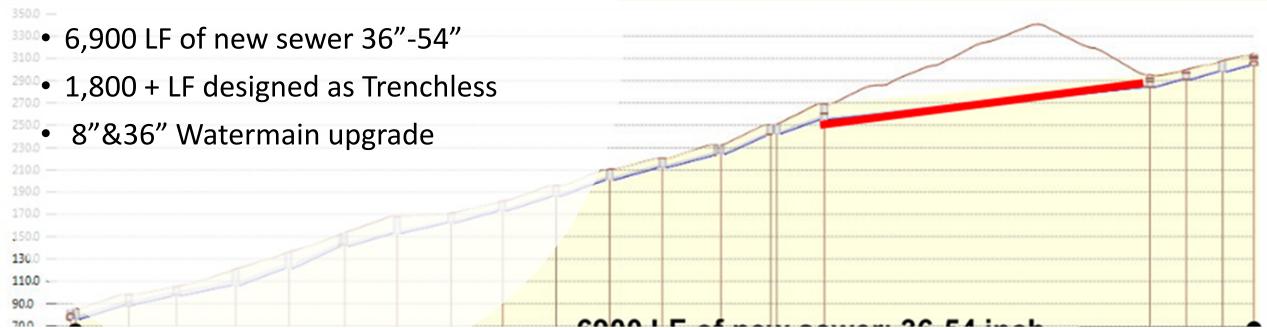
- Upgrade the aging waterlines
- Even after project there is flood risk



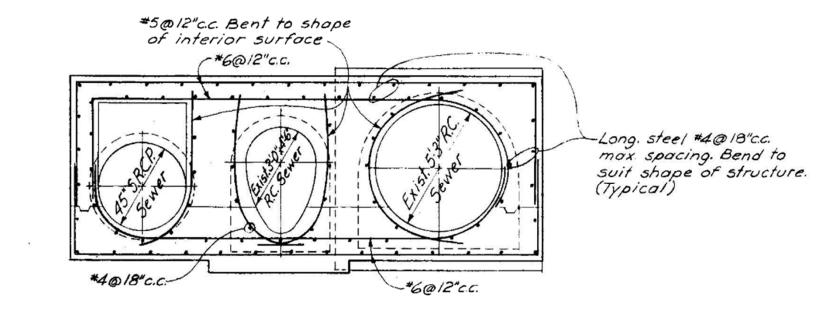
#### Drainage Area



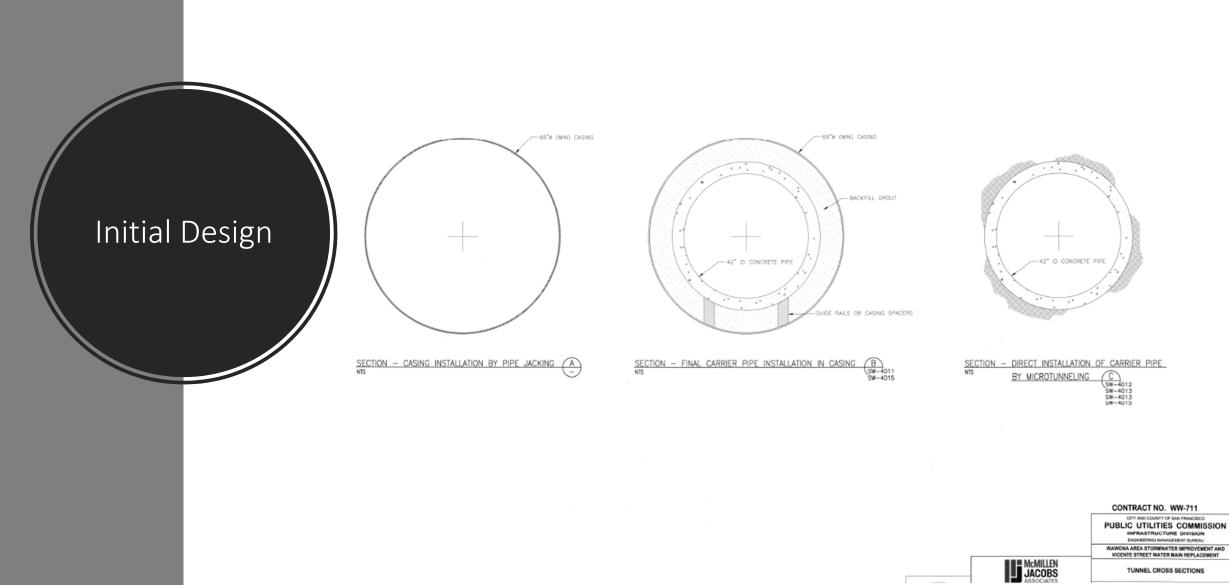




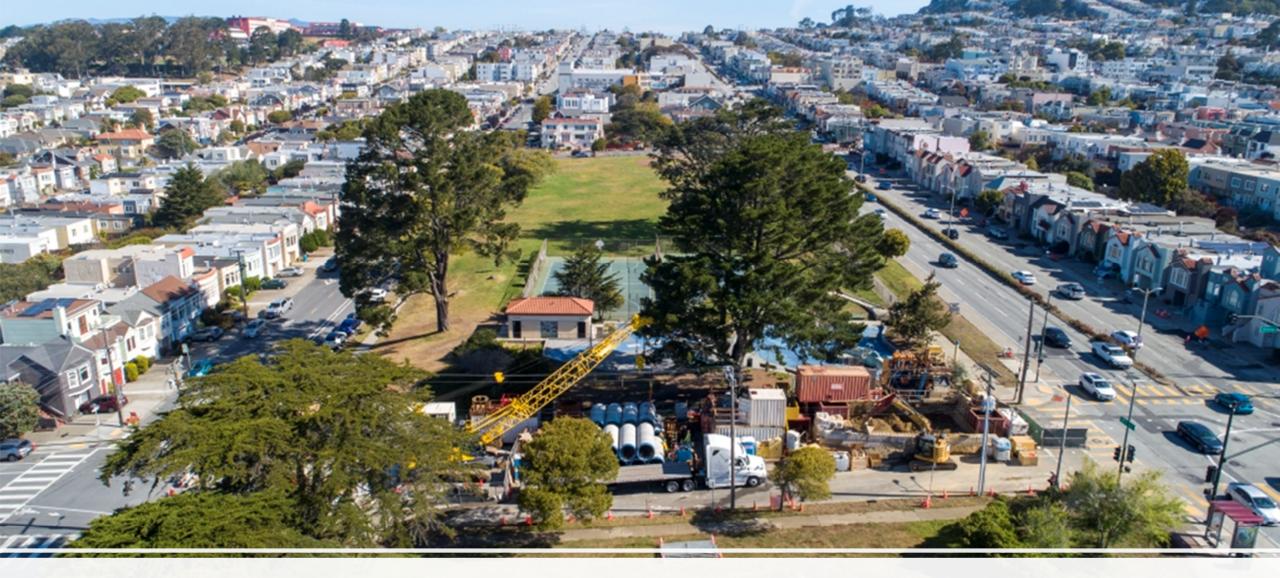
#### Existing Infrastructure



SECTION L-L



TUNNEL CROSS SECTIONS

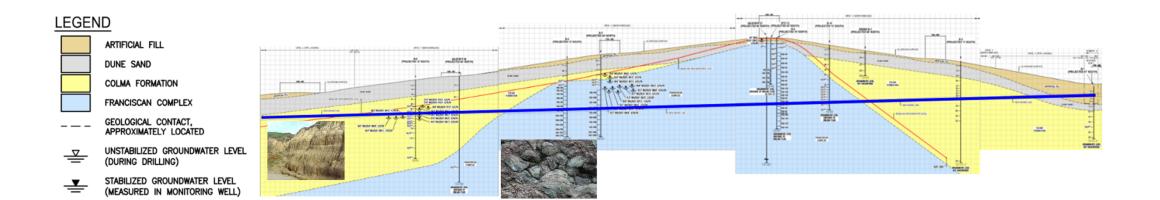


#### Launch Shaft

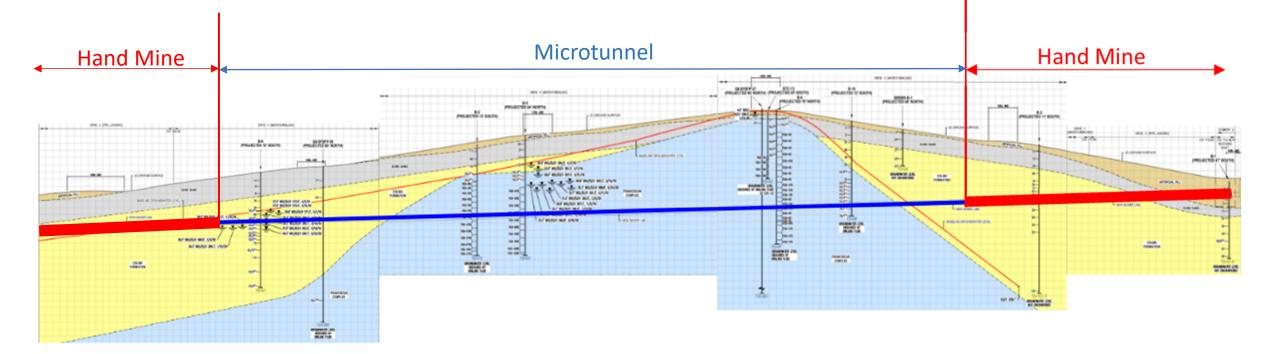
#### Reception Shaft looking toward Launch



## Geology

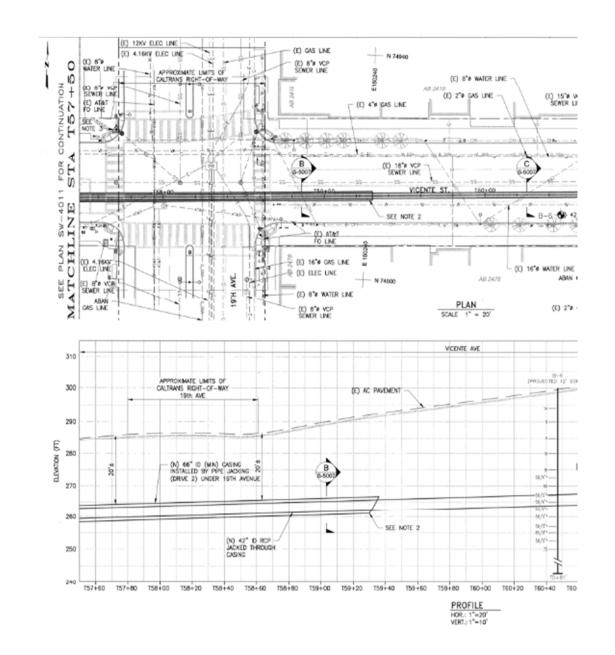


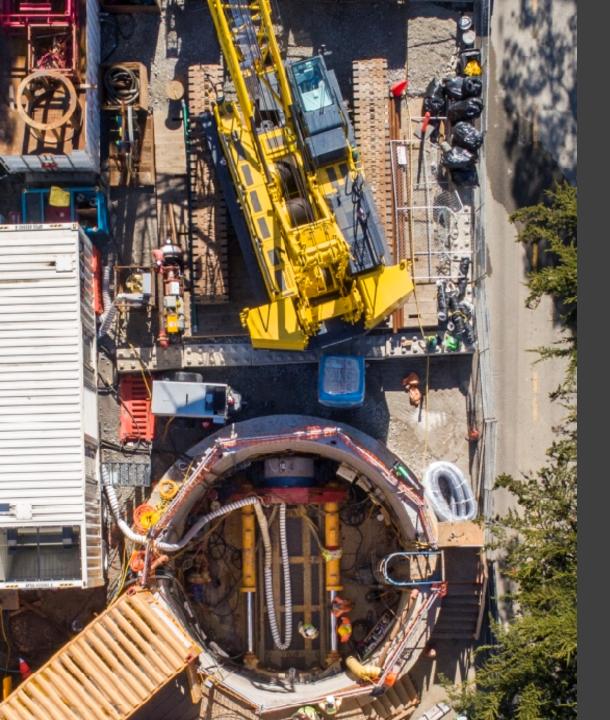
## Trenchless Design



#### Value Engineering Proposal

- Upsize to 48" Pipe
- Remove Steel Casing Portal
- Steel encased RCP for CALTRANS Easement
- Combine drives 1-3 into single drive
- Zero Dollar change order
- 6 Month Schedule reduction

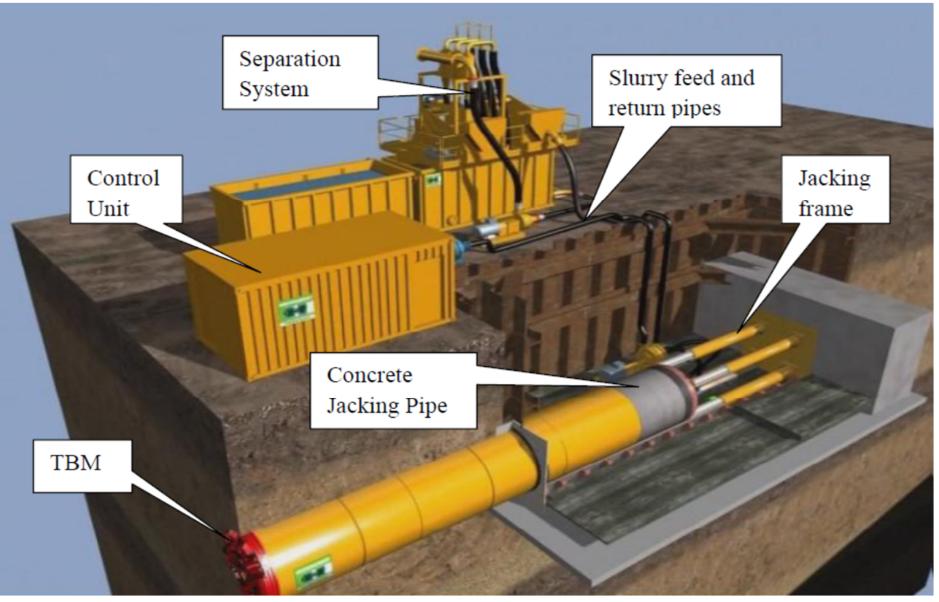




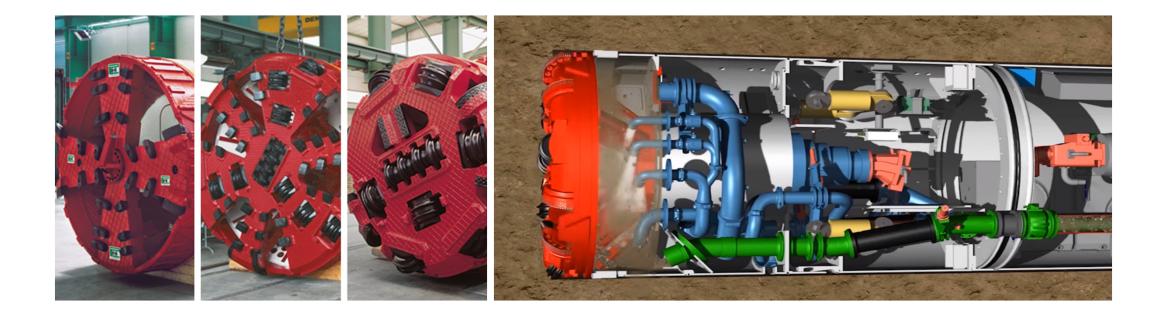
## Risk Removal Proposal

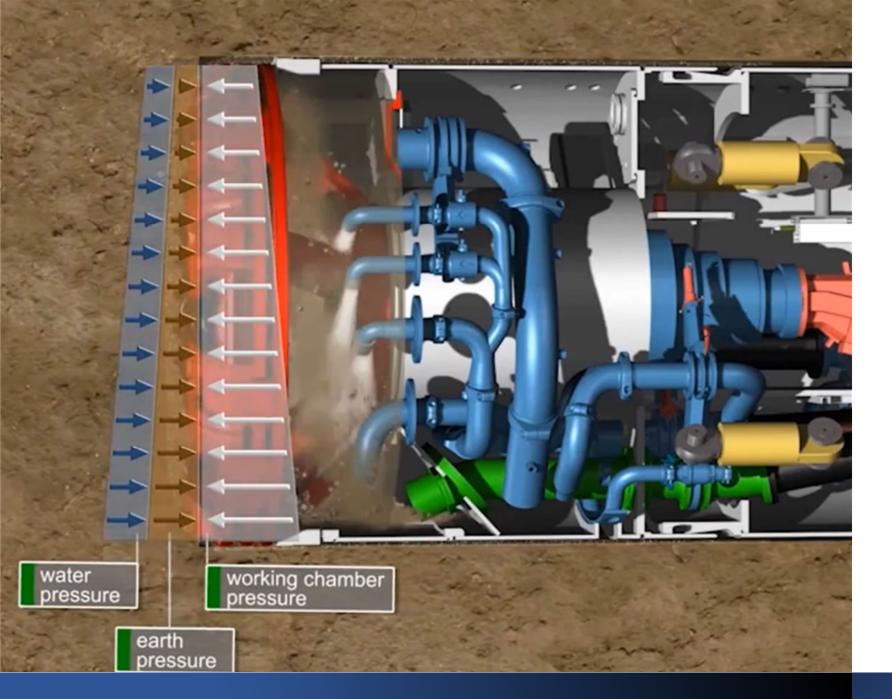
- Face Access
- VMT Capability
- Longer Reach Capabilities'
- Higher Torque Availability
- Removal of Hand Mining in Dune Sand

## Typical Microtunnel Layout



### MTBM Functions





#### A Closed face is a Controlled face.

**Charged Annulus** with BentoniteLubrication

Standard RC Jacking Pipes The bentonite mixture acts as lubricant & support medium in the pipe jacking process. Through injection nozzles in the concrete pipes it is injected into the annulus which is created through the pipes having a smaller diameter to the tunnel boring machine (TBM). This reduces pipe friction & subsequent jacking forces.

> Tunnel Boring Machine Outlet locations indicative

WARD &

RC Jacking Pipe with 3Nr. Injection Nozzles

& Connections

Inspect the pipe string 3D model

Compressed air supply line Electrical connections

Bentonite supply - To TBM

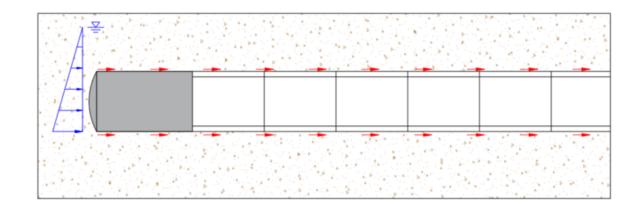
Bentonite supply line - To Stations =

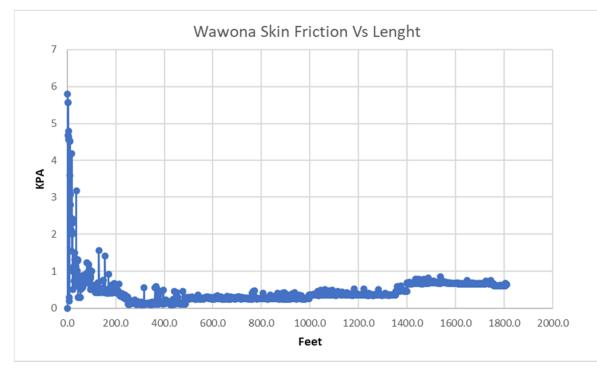


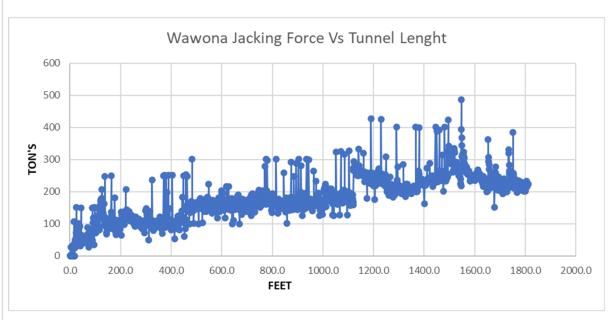




## Skin Friction

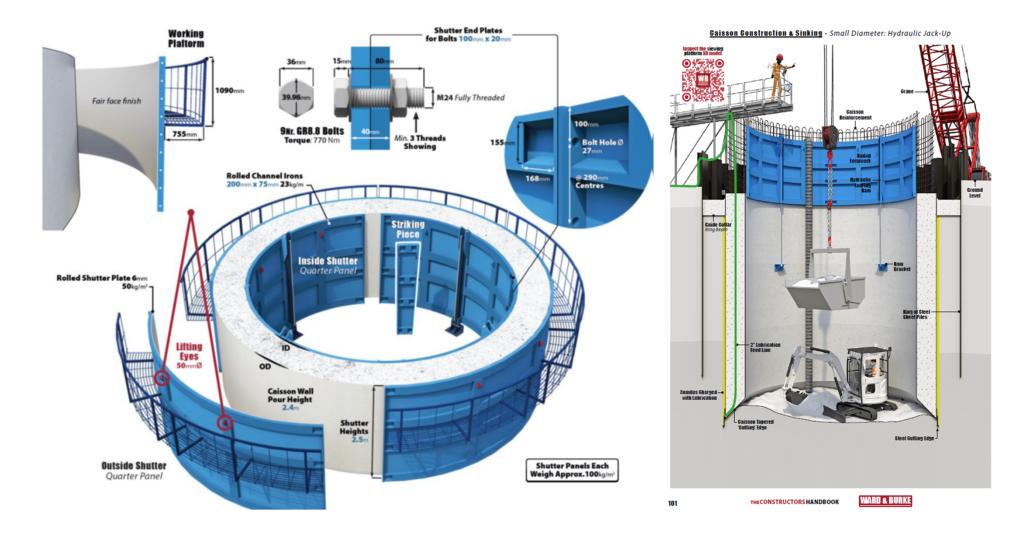








# Construction -Shafts



## Reinforced Concrete Sunken Caisson

#### Construction – Tunneling

- 1800LF of 48"
- 8 weeks / 40 Shifts
- Avg 45LF/Shift
- Avg Skin Friction 0.5KPA/0.07PSI
- Max Jacking Force 350 TONS
- Max Allowable JF of RCP Pipe 1050 TONS







• • • • • • • • • • • •

High Strength Reinforced Concrete Jacking Pipe

Manufactured using vertical wetcast method



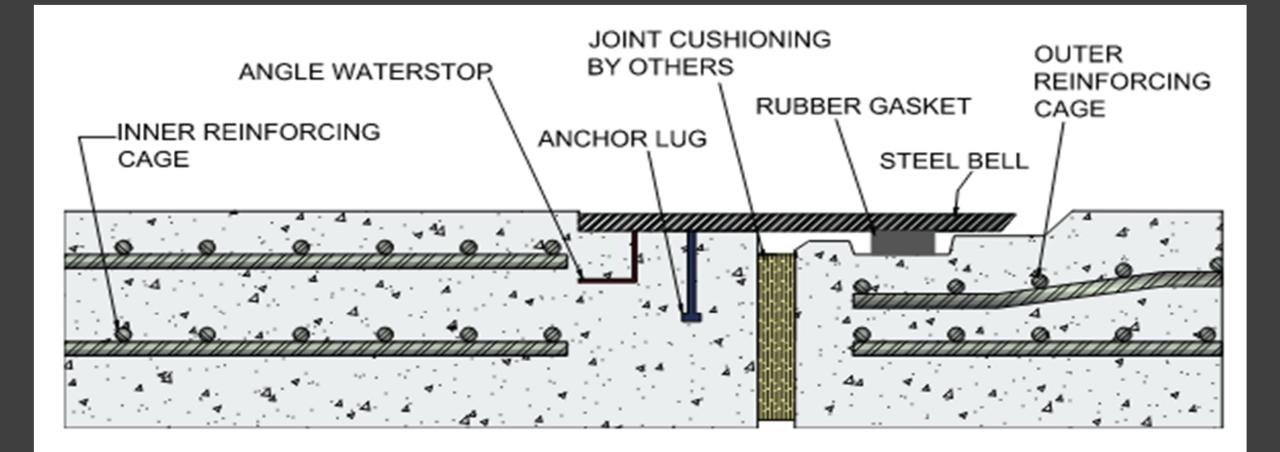
#### High Strength Reinforced Concrete Jacking Pipe (RCJP)



RCJP

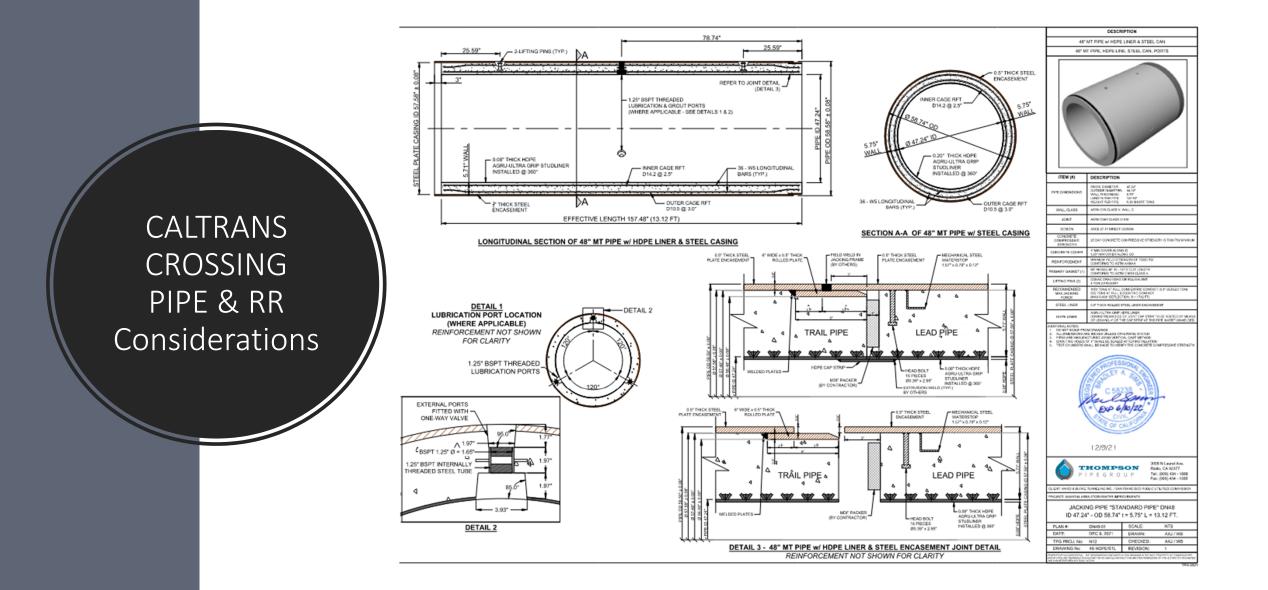
• Rigid Pipe Design with a flexible joint

- Can withstand point loads while Holding its circler shape
- Able to navigate tight radius curves
- Brute strength-Can withstand large jacking loads.



RCJP Design Requirements

- ASTM C76 <u>CLASS V, C-WALL</u>
- ASCE 27-17 Direct Design to Incorporate Specific Conditions of Each Tunnel
- 50PSI minimum joint Pressure Requirement



#### CALTRANS Crossing-Steel vs RCP







#### RCJP Considerations – Corrosion – HDPE Liner

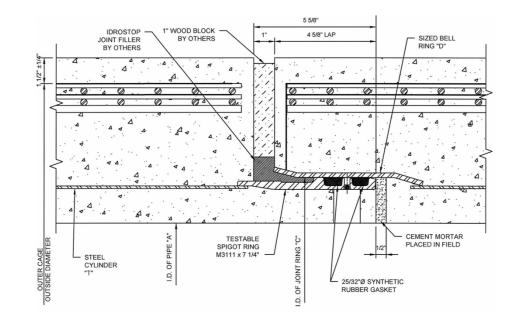
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#### RCJP Considerations – Corrosion – Flowcrete



### RCJP Considerations – Pressure





## Conclusion

1,800LF Drive of 48" RCP. Longest drive of this size in the USA

# Thank you









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Questions