

Trenchless Rehabilitation of Non-Circular Wastewater Conveyance Pipe and Tunnels using Advanced Glassfibre Reinforced Polymer Mortar Panels

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<u>Agenda</u>

- City of Los Angeles Approach
- Rehab Methods for Non-circular Pipes
- GRP FRPM Fiberglass Pipe Approval
- Pipe Manufacturing
- Recent Projects in Los Angeles
- Lessons Learned
- Questions & Answers







City of Los Angeles NC Sewers

- Started NC sewer rehabs in 2000's

 A. 105" Lower North Outfall Sewer
 B. 39" La Cienega Interceptor Sewer
 C. North Outfall Sewer is the longest run
- 2. First Tested NC GRP in 2003
 A. Woodvale Ave. Storm Drain
 B. 450 LF of 39" Semi-elliptical







City of Los Angeles NC Sewers





LA Rehab Methods for NC Pipes

- 1. Man-entry with full By Pass Option A. Formed/Cast in Place PVC Liner
 - a) Arrow-Lock (modified T-Lock)
 - b) Danby (Grooved and Locked PVC)
 - **B. Machine Spiral Wound PVC Liner**
 - a) SPR (non-structural, requires rebar)

2. None Man-entry Live Flow Sliplining GRP



LA Rehab Methods for NC Pipes

- Formed/Cast in Place PVC Liner
- Full Bypass Required
- Full Surface Cleaning
- Rebar or Reinforced Mesh Placed
- Forms and LINER are Placed
- 4,000 pst Grout is Pumped Behind Liner
- Move Forms Forward and Repeat

Labor Intensive Invert Remained Unlined Slow Process (50 ft/day)

Lower North Outfall Sewer (LNOS) 105" Horse Shoe Shape

PUG PAPER 2012

ORIS





CITY OF LOS ANGELES NC GRP PROJECT HISTORY

Previously ...

- 1. NOS Emergency at LA River Vido Artukovich and Sons (2008)
- 2. 23rd Street at Trinity Emergency (Ameron RPMP) Tomovich (2009)
- 3. NOS Maze V Rehab Spiniello (2010-11)

Currently in Final Stages ...

- 1. NOS Units 2 and 5 (under construction) Spiniello
- 2. West LA Interceptor Sewer (under construction) Colich
- 3. COS Rehab from Slauson to Vernon (under construction) Buntich

Future Construction ...

- 1. NOS Unit 3 (Bid in July 2015) (6600 ft Test Project)
- 2. NOS 18 (to bid)
- 3. NOS 6 and NOS 7 (to bid)





CHANNELINE GRP APPROVAL

London Sewer System 1600's Built



HISTORY:

- Started in 1978
- In London
- Specialized in Corrosion
- Specialized in Structural Rehab



• 1979 London's major water agency retained Water Research Centre (WRc) for investigation of structural and corrosion problems in large diameter sewers (300 year old brick-lined sewer pipelines)

- (WRc) undertook 5 year research
- Study materials and methods of rehab (HDPE, PVC, Spray-up Mortar, GRP, ...)



Shear bond test rig

Wet abrasion test rig

Water Research Centre Work Included:

- Finite element studies and computer modelling
- Mechanical testing
- Wet abrasion testing
- Flow/Hydraulic monitoring
- Corrosion resistance evaluation
- Strain corrosion testing





After 5 years research and a £10 million budget

- **1984** WRc Sewerage Rehabilitation Design Manual was finally published
- 1984 Channeline became a Manufacturing Company to specifically produce and market STRUCTURAL MAN-ENTRY GRP lining systems under : Channeline Sewer Systems Ltd.

WRC Sewerage Rehabilitation Design Manual

• Since then, many innovations in production of GRP panels were made and several patents were issued to Channeline



CHANNELINE MANUFACTURING



MANUFACTURING - Standards:

- Channeline GRP meets and exceeds
 - WRc Guidance WIS 4-32-02 for Materials
 - British Standard BS5480
 - ASTM D3262, Type 1, Liner 2 and Grade 3 Cell Class









DESIGN - Standards:

- Round Pipe Standards DO NOT DIRECTLY Correlate to ODD shapes.
 - AWWA M45: Manual for Fiberglass Pipe Design (Chapter 5)
 - WRc: Guidance WIS 4-32-02 for Materials
 - FEA: Finite Element Analysis Check





ASTM D-2412 Parallel Plate Test for Plastics



LOADING ON PARALLEL PLATES





FEA for Maximum Cover Depth

Туре	Min	Max		
VON: von Mises Stress	22.8975 psi Node: 13883	2789.99 psi Node: 13196		



COS LINER MAXIMUM COVER-MAXIMUM COVER-Stress-Stress1





Earthload and Water Table Combined



buntich





MANUFACTURING - Make-up of Liner:

Inner Fiberglass Consolidated bi-direction Fibreglass Mat and Resin

60 mil (1.5 mm) Inner

Isophalthalic Polyester

Corrosion Barrier

Vinyle Ester

Epoxy

Center Core Silica Sand, Resin and Chopped Fiberglass Outer Fiberglass Mat and Resin complimented with Chopped Glass (chopped fiberglass for sliplining flush-bell joint where gasket groove and coupling shelf will be machined out"

Bonded Corse Aggregate OD Enhances Adhesion with Grout as Required by WRc Type 1 composite design method



MANUFACTURING - Joint Systems:

Pipe

One-piece

Gasket BellxSpigot

Panel Multi-piece

Tapered Tongue & Groove Longitudinal Joint

Invert Liner Clam-shell

75 mm Deep Radial T&R



MANUFACTURING - Gasketed Joints:

- Gaskets are Silicone Filled roll-over type
- Gaskets fit into the Bell and Spigots Joint
- Rubber Gasket Specifications
 - EPDM synthetic rubber compound
 - ASTM C361, C443, C425, C1619 and CSAA257
- Rated for high concentration of sewer gases and chemicals present in municipal sanitary sewer systems
- SPWCC Greenbook Approved (ASTM C425)
- Pressure Tested to 100 PSI







MANUFACTURING - Quality Control:

- All Channeline renovation systems conform to the requirements of the WRc rehabilitation design manual and the relevant BS, ISO & ASTM standards.
 - Quality control is in accordance with ISO 9000.
- Random samples are taken twice daily and checked for mechanical properties.
- Every manufactured liner is issued with its own identity number giving full trace-ability.
- Impact Test All liners are checked for Barcol hardness to ensure full resin cure.
 - Flexural Modulus and Bending Stress test values issued for each contact if requested.



MANUFACTURING - Traceability

MADE IN UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

MANUFACTURED BY CHANNELINE INTERNATIONAL LTD

PROJECT

CLII COI PA

	•	COS REPADILITATION OF CENTRAL OUTFALL SE
		(SLAUSON AVE. TO VERNON AVE.)
NT	£	CITY OF LOS ANGELES
TRACTOR	:	MLADEN BUNTICH CONSTRUCTION CO., INC.
RK ORDER / CONTRACT NO.	4	SZC12534 / CL 071
KEL NUMBER	3	PROTOTYPE PANEL 02
TNUMBER	з.	PRE - PRODUCTION
IENSIONS	3	(H)1702mm (67") x (W)1245mm (49") x (L)2.44m (8")
		/WALL 25mm (1")
OULD I.D. NUMBER	+	DM 002
ATE OF MANUFACTURE - SHIFT	1	05/02/2015 - 1" Shift

ASTM D3262 1-2-3 EQUIV. PIPE STIFFNESS 63.4 MIN. VE.LINER





MANUFACTURING - Custom Made

- Gather data for the Host Pipe (VERY CRITICAL)
 - CCTV and Sonar
 - 3D Laser Profiling
- Prepare the Pipe Profile Drawings









MANUFACTURING - Custom Made

- Submittals
- Making of the Mold







MANUFACTURING - Inspection









MANUFACTURING - Inspection





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GRP PIPE FEATURES

Custom -Made Production in any Size and Shape
Fully Structural Rehabilitation Solution
Maximizing Hydraulic Capacity
Excellent Corrosion Resistance
Excellent Impact and Abrasion Resistance
Expected Service Life of Over 50 Years





GRP PIPE - Applications

Sewer Main Pipelines
Sewer Overflow Pipelines
Sewer Interceptor Pipelines
Sewer Inverts
Storm Water Drains
Seawater Cooling Pipelines
Large Diameter Culverts and Tunnels



GRP PIPE - Shapes and Sizes

- Ovoid
- Egg shaped
- Elliptical

- Flattened Elliptical
- □ Arch barrel
- Box shaped

				E	
DIMENSIONS	LENGTH IN METERS	NO. OF PANELS PRODUCED	NO. OF MOULDS MADE	PROFILE	CONTRACTOR / LOCATION / YEAR
1640mm x 1.0m / Wall 30mm	11	11	1	CIRCULAR (ONE PIECE)	JETROD PIPELINE CONSULTANT & ENGINEERING LTD. HONGKONG (2013)



GRP PIPE - Performance

Hydraulic Capacity:

Maximizes Cross Sectional Area of the Liner compared to Host Pipe
 Relative Surface Roughness Smooth
 Low Manning's Coefficient of 0.009
 GRP sheds slime easily



PRODUCTS - Performance



Flow Capacity Generally Improves After Lining with GRP



PRODUCTS - Performance

SIMPLIFIED FOR ROUND PIPE

Flow Capacity $Q = (1.49/n) A R^{2/3} S^{1/2}$

n = Manning's Coeff. A = Cross Sectional Area R = Wet Radius

S = Slope

Reducing Two Simultaneous Equation: On The Same Slope

 n_1 = Manning scient He

- n_2 = Manning's Creff. Channeline
- D_1 = Equivalent Mean Circula (Diameter of Host
- D₂ = Equivalent Mean arcural plameter of Channeline


Channeline CL



Made to Measure Molded Curved Panels



Box Culvert





Box Culvert - Completed Liner









Flat Bottom Non-Circular





Egg Shaped





Curved Box





Flat Bottom and Transition Pieces





Transition & Reducer Piece





Transition & Reducer Piece





RECENT PROJECTS IN LOS ANGELES



North Outfall Sewer (NOS) Unit 2 and Unit 5 Rehab OLARGEST GRP SLIPLINE PROJECT TO DATE

Location:	Los Angeles, California
Contractor:	Spinielllo
Project Size:	\$15,694,000
Pipe Size:	72" and 66"
Length:	10,500 LF
Liner Type:	Single Piece Liner Pipe
Joint Type:	Positive Gasket Seal Low
Profile	Bell x Spigot
Installation:	Jacked Sliplining Under Live-Flow Man-entry under low flow (curves) planned
Year:	2013 – 2015 (under construction)
Current:	100% manufactured and shipped





North Outfall Sewer (NOS) Unit 2 and Unit 5 Rehab



Unit 2: 5,351 LF 72" SE Slipline Unit 2: 800 L F72" SE Man-entry Unit 5: 3,980 LF 66" SE Slipline Unit 5: 213 LF of 66" SE Man-entry Unit 5: 195 LF of 66" SE Man-entry

Multiple Curved alignments





North Outfall Sewer (NOS) Unit 2 and Unit 5 Rehab











North Outfall Sewer (NOS) Unit 2 and Unit 5 Rehab







North Outfall Sewer (NOS) Unit 2 and Unit 5 Rehab



 STATIONING SHOWN ON THESE PLANS, MEASURED ON TANGENTS PER ORIGINAL PLAN 29659. USE CURVE LENGTH FOR ACTUAL DISTANCE.



North Outfall Sewer (NOS) Unit 2 and Unit 5 Rehab







North Outfall Sewer (NOS) Unit 2 and Unit 5 Rehab

MANUFACTURED BY CHANNELINE INTERNATIONAL LTD. PROJECT NOS REHABILITATION UNIT 2 (WESTERN TO VERNO) CITY OF LOS ANGELES CONTRACTOR SPINIELLO COMPANIES WORK ORDER | CONTRACT NO. 1 S2C12318 / CL 055 PANEL NUMBER 225 LOT NUMBER 112 TIMENSIONS 1 (H)1651mm (85") = (W)1889mm (74.37") # 2,44m (8') / WALL 38mm (1.5") MOULD LD. NUMBER 1 DI 006 DATE OF MANUFACTURE - SHIFT : 20/11/2014 - 1" DNM MADE IN UNITED ARAB EMIRATES ASTM D3262 1-2-3 SN 18 MIN. VE.LINER





CLIENT



North Outfall Sewer (NOS) Unit 2 and Unit 5 Rehab









North Outfall Sewer (NOS) Unit 2 and Unit 5 Rehab







North Outfall Sewer (NOS) Unit 2 and Unit 5 Rehab

- Damage during Unloading (dropped a container)
 - Proper Gasket Installation (bonded to spigot)
 - Bulkhead Integrity (Hidden side sewers)
- Lateral Connections





REHABILITATION OF CENTRAL OUTFALL SEWER (COS) – SLAUSON TO VERNON

Location:	Los Angeles, California
Contractor:	Buntich
Project Size:	\$6,844,442
Pipe Size:	72"
Length:	5,246 LF
Liner Type:	Single Piece Liner Pipe
Joint Type:	Positive Gasket Seal Low
Profile	Bell x Spigot
Installation:	Jacked Sliplining Under Live-Flow
Year:	2015 (under construction)
Current:	100% manufactured and shipped





REHABILITATION OF COS



buotic



Channeline - SL

Skids (aka centralizers)

- 1. Reduce Jacking Loads
- 2. Prevent Floatation During Annular Space Grouting
- Prevent Top Heavy Shapes from Tilting





Channeline - SL

Skids (aka centralizers)

- 1. Factory Installed
- 2. Four per Pipe Section



What Happened to the Skids?

ALL SKIDS WERE REMOVED FROM 2, 4, 8 and 10 O'clock LOCATIONS BY THE CONTRACTOR!!!



ppened to the Skids?

RT745



STEEL MANDREL SHOWED CONTACT AT 2, 4, 8 and 10 O'clock LOCATIONS DURING CLEANING AND MANDREL TESTING!!!



hat





REHABILITATION OF COS









REHABILITATION OF COS (Jacked Sliplining WITH 100 TON FORCE)





GRP is easily repairable

Once the liner was sliplined in' The City okayed man-entry The delaminations were fiberglass patched Annular space grouted Job done!

August 5, 2015 at 2:05:28

August 13, 2015 at 2:44:41 PM



REHABILITATION OF COS

Lessons Learned: 3D Laser Scan the System before bid







Existing connections are normally brought into the liner as they are reached.

It is not necessary to block off the connections during lining.

Lateral Connections Internal Access



CHANNELINE

Finishing RC Manhole





Finishing RC Manhole








Grouting Process

Casting Manhole Structure





Beyond the Ordinary



Channeline is global product with over 30 years of installation history

- UK
- Ireland
- Belgium
- France
- Holland
- Luxembourg
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- Germany
- Poland
- Denmark
- Finland

- Czech Republic & Slovakia
- United Arab Emirates
- Russia
- Canada
- USA
- Argentina
- Uruguay
- Hong Kong
- Finland
- India
- Portugal
- Italy



FUTURE PROJECTS:

- Domestic:
 - San Francisco
 - City of Los Angeles
 - Greater Chicago Metropolitan Sewer District
 - International:
 - Canada
 - Mexico and Columbia
 - Romania
 - Thailand
 - Hong Kong



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Questions?

Beyond the Ordinary